

# Curriculum Vitae

## Gudrun Østby

Born in Bærum, Norway, 3 July 1977

Married, three children (b. 2006; 2008; 2012)

### Education

- 2011 PhD, Political Science, University of Oslo  
Dissertation title: *Horizontal Inequalities and Political Violence*
- 2003 Cand. Polit. (equiv. MA), Political Science, Norwegian University of Science and Technology (NTNU)
- 2001 Cand. Mag. (equiv. BA), Political Science, NTNU & Universidad de Granada, Spain

### Professional experience

- 2018– Research Professor, Peace Research Institute Oslo (PRIO)
- 2019– Deputy Editor, *Journal of Peace Research*
- 2021–2022 Research Director, Conditions of Violence and Peace, Peace Research Institute Oslo (PRIO)
- 2019–2020 Fulbright Visiting Researcher, Center for International Development and Conflict Management (CIDM), University of Maryland
- 2010–2019 Senior Researcher, Peace Research Institute Oslo (PRIO)
- 2017–2019 Editor-in-Chief, *Journal of Peace Research*
- 2011–2017 Deputy Editor, *Journal of Peace Research*
- 2010–2011 Associate Editor, *Journal of Peace Research*
- 2006 Visiting Scholar, Centre for Research on Inequality, Human Security and Ethnicity (CRISE), Oxford University
- 2005–2010 PhD Candidate/Research Fellow, Department of Political Science, University of Oslo
- 2005–2010 Researcher, Centre for the Study of Civil War, PRIO (part-time)
- 2004 Research Assistant, Centre for the Study of Civil War, PRIO
- 2003–2004 Youth Delegate to Kenya Red Cross Society, Norwegian Red Cross (stationed in Nairobi, Siaya, Embu and Nakuru)
- 2002–2003 Information Worker, ORIGO (Career and Study Counseling Centre), Norwegian University of Science and Technology (NTNU) (part-time)

### Grants and awards

- 2022 Fulbright Norway Article of the Year award 2022 (for the article ‘Public Health and armed conflict: Immunization in times of systemic disruptions’) NOK 50,000
- 2021-2024 ‘Advancing a measurement framework for conflict-affected populations’ (The Human Development Report Office (HDRO) / UNDP; NOK 450,000/ USD 50,000).
- 2020–2025 ‘The Socioeconomics of Islamist Radicalization in the West (SOCIR)’ (Research Council of Norway, FRIHUMSAM: NOK 10m/USD 1m). Project deputy director.
- 2019–2022 ‘EducAid: Improving education for Rohingya refugees from Myanmar living in Bangladesh, (Research Council of Norway, NORGLOBAL; NOK 6m/USD 750,000). Project director.
- 2019-2023 ‘Education and Displacement: An impact-evaluation of an Accelerated Education Program for Refugees in Uganda’ (Dubai Cares; NOK 14m/USD 1.7m). Project director.
- 2019-2020 Fulbright Flagship Stipend to conduct research at The University of Maryland during the 2019-20 academic year (NOK 200,000/USD 25,000)
- 2018– Children in Armed Conflict: An Update (Save the Children; NOK 175,000/ USD 22,000). Project director (yearly updates thereafter)
- 2017 Children in Armed Conflict: A Basic Mapping. (Save the Children; NOK 600,000/ USD 75,000). Project director

2014–2018	‘Armed Conflict and Maternal Health in Sub-Saharan Africa’, Research Council of Norway, under the category Young Research Talent, FRIHUMSAM; NOK 7m/ USD 875,000). Project director.
2014–2016	‘Female Empowerment in Eastern DRC’, Research Council of Norway, NORGLOBAL Division. (NOK 5m/ USD 625,000). Project director.
2013–2015	‘Sexual Violence and Armed Conflict’, Research Council of Norway (FRISAM; NOK 8.5m/ USD 1.1m). Project director sub-project on ‘Armed Conflict and Domestic Violence’
2005–2010	PhD Scholarship, University of Oslo.
2006	Predocctoral Fellowship, Centre for Research on Inequality, Human Security and Ethnicity (CRISE), Oxford University.
2006	Travel Grants, Ryoichi Sasakawa Young Leaders Fellowships Fund and Lise & Arnfinn Heje’s Fund, 2006.
2002–2003	MA Student Scholarship, Centre for the Study of Civil War (CSCW), Peace Research Institute Oslo (PRIO).

### Selected professional activities

- Research Director, CVP, PRIO, 2021-2022
- Editor-in-Chief, *Journal of Peace Research* (2017–2019)
- Associate / Deputy Editor, *Journal of Peace Research* (2010–2017; 2019–)
- Book Note Editor, *Journal of Peace Research* (2005-2006)
- Member of the Young Academy of Norway [<http://akademietforyngrforskere.no/en/>] (2015–2019)
- Supervision of four PhD students (Elise Must, London School of Economics 2013–2016; Erik Pläintz, Arnold-Bergstraesser-Institute, Germany, 2017–2020 ; Signe Svallfors, Stockholm University, 2018–2021; Dashakti Reddy, University of Bergen (2021–) and three MA students (Arne Humberstet, University of Oslo; Melanie Sauter, University of Oslo; Caroline Pledger, University of Oslo)
- PhD committee member (external examiner) for Laura Saavedra-Lux, University of Essex, 2021; Lisa Govasli Nilsen, Norwegian University of Science and Technology, 2023
- Postdoc hiring committee, ISS, NTNU (Spring 2022)
- Leader of *Conflict Patterns* research group at PRIO (2017–)
- Member of Editorial Board, *Political Science Research and Method (PSRM)* (2022–)
- Committee member/Reviewer for the Swedish Research Council (Political Science, Peace and Conflict Research, and Media and Communication Studies) (2017–2019)
- Reviewer for Riksbankens Jubileumsfond (2022)
- Member of the INEE (Inter-Agency Network for Education in Emergencies) Gender Task Team [<http://www.ineesite.org/en/task-teams/gender>] (2017–)
- Member of the consultative group for the RCN-funded project ‘The geography of vulnerability and health service access in southern Africa’ (2016–2019), led by Arne Henning Eide, SINTEF
- Committee member of the Carl Beck Award, International Studies Association (2014–)
- Member of NCA reference group to provide technical advice the Norwegian Church Aid’s on indicators and measurements (2014–)
- Member of Advisory Committee for the International Centre for Advanced Research and Training (ICART), Bukavu, DRC (2013–)
- Member of The Norwegian Non-Fiction Writers and Translators Association (NFFO) (2019–)
- Junior Affiliate of the *Households in Conflict Network*, ([www.hicn.org](http://www.hicn.org)) (2008–)
- PhD Affiliate of the *Polarization and Conflict Network*, CIT-2-CT-2004-506084 funded by the European Commission-DG Research Sixth Framework Programme (2006–2008)
- Policy-relevant consultancies for: Council of Europe; Save the Children; UNDP; UNESCO; USAID; World Bank
- University of Oslo’s Research leadership programme - Consolidating Level 2022 (RLP15) (10 full days)
- Reviews for professional journals:  
*American Journal of Political Science* \* *American Political Science Review* \* *BMC Medicine* \* *British Journal of Political Science* \* *Civil Wars* \* *Comparative Migration Studies* \* *Comparative Political Studies* \* *Comparative Politics* \* *Conflict & Health* \* *Conflict Management and Peace Science* \* *Defence and Peace*

*Economics \* Demography \* Development & Change \* Educational Research Review \* Education Sciences \* European Political Science Review \* Globalisation \* Societies and Education \* International Interactions \* International Journal of Conflict and Violence \* International Journal of Educational Development \* International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health \* International Journal of Peace and Development Studies \* International Studies Quarterly \* Journal of Conflict Resolution \* Journal of Development Studies \* Journal of East Asian Studies \* Journal on Education in Emergencies \* Journal of Global Research in Education and Social Science \* Journal of International Development \* Journal of Midwifery \* Journal of Peace Research \* Journal of Politics \* Lancet Global Health \* Oxford Development Studies \* Oxford Economic Papers \* PLOS ONE \* Political Geography \* Policy Studies \* Political Studies \* Prospects \* Public Health Action \* Research and Politics \* Review of Educational Research \* Risk Management and Healthcare Policy \* Scientometrics \* Security Dialogue \* Social Forces \* Social Science & Medicine \* Women's Health and Nursing Practice \* World Development \* World Politics*

### **Selected invited presentations and lectures:**

- 25.10.2023 'Access to health services in conflict-affected areas', presentation to seminar 'A Healthy Future For All', organized by Norwegian Red Cross, Oslo.
- 23.06.2023 'The implications of armed conflict for health and education', Keynote speech delivered at Peace, Human Rights, and Development (PHD) workshop, University of Padova, Italy
- 06.06.2023 'Children at risk of sexual violence by armed actors and armed groups – where are they and how many are they' presentation given at the Conference 'Protecting Children in Armed Conflicts' organized by the Ministry of Foreign Affairs Norway, Radisson Blu Plaza Hotel, Oslo 5-6 June
- 26.05.2023 'Conflict and child & maternal health – What do we know? Presentation to be delivered to PHAC network, University of Utah (webinar)
- 23.03.2023 'Public health and armed conflict: Immunization in times of systemic disruptions', Lecture to be delivered at Fulbright's Alumni seminar at Litteraturhuset, Oslo.
- 14.12.2022 'Education for Rohingya Refugees in Bangladesh: Community Initiatives, Humanitarian Aid and the Impact of COVID-19' presentation at EducAid seminar at PRIO, Oslo.
- 07.12.2022 'Children in armed conflict' Presentation to Webinar organized by Save the Children International.
- 23.11.2022 'The impact of conflict on access to health services', Keynote speech at the 18th Annual Workshop of the Households in Conflict Network (HICN), University of Warwick, UK.
- 19.11.2022 Barn og væpnet conflict [Children and Armed Conflict]. Presentation to CISV (Children's International Summer Villages) seminar at Gardermoen, Norway.
- 10.11.2022 'Improving education for Rohingya refugees from Myanmar living in Bangladesh', presentation at IPA-PRIO seminar on 'Education for Rohingya Refugees and Host Community Children in Cox's Bazaar and the Impact of Covid-19', Royal Park Residence Hotel, Dhaka. Bangladesh.
- 09.06.2022 'Experiences from research stay in Maryland, 2019-2020' Presentation at Fulbright Norway seminar for new cohort of Fulbright scholars to the US, 2022-2023., Fulbright Norway, Oslo.
- 27.01.2022 'Improving Education for Rohingya Refugees from Myanmar Living in Bangladesh. Presentation at NORGLOBAL 2-webinar on Education, Research Council of Norway.
- 27.10.2021 'Organized violence and maternal health care delivery: Micro-level evidence from sub-Saharan Africa', Lecture, Women in Global Health Norway 2<sup>nd</sup> Annual conference, Trondheim
- 14.10.2021 'Armed conflict, maternal and child health', Lecture and panel discussion, 50 years celebration for Department of Peace and Conflict Research, Uppsala University
- 22.09.2021 'Children in armed conflict – Research impact'. Center for Gender Research, University of Oslo.
- 22.04.2021 'Career trajectories in Academia', presentation to MA/RA forum, PRIO.
- 27.04.2020 'Public health and armed conflict: Immunization coverage in times of systemic disruptions', presentation (via Zoom), Centre for International Development and Conflict Management, University of Maryland.
- 03.10.2019 'Education and Displacement'. Presentation at Save the Children, Washington, DC.
- 25.04.2019 'Education for Rohingya Refugees from Myanmar Living in Bangladesh'. Presentation at Norad, Oslo.
- 24.04.2019 'Armed conflict and maternal health'. Presentation at RFSU, Stockholm.
- 24.04.2019 'Organized violence and institutionalized child delivery: A disaggregated analysis of sub-Saharan Africa', lecture at Department of Sociology, Stockholm University.
- 14.01.2019 'What can we learn from the GEM about improving education for migrants, refugees and forcibly displaced people', Presentation and panelist at event organized by Norad, Save the Children, NRC, Urdanningsforbundet, and the Norwegian UNESCO Commission in relation to the launch of UNESCO's 2019 Global Education Monitoring Report, Oslo.

- 07.11.2018 'Væpnet konflikt, 1989–2017 [Armed conflict 1989–2017], Norwegian People's Aid's seminar on protection of civilians in conflict, Kulturhuset, Oslo.
- 28.08.2018 'Organized conflict and maternal health'. Presentation at the public event 'Where's the Link? Maternal and Child Health, Aid, and Armed Conflict', Woodrow Wilson Center. Washington, DC.
- 08.06.2018 'Organized violence and institutional child delivery: Micro-level evidence from sub-Saharan Africa', Invited presentation, University of Konstanz, Germany.
- 08.03.2018 'Maternal health in post-conflict settings. Presentation to the Peace and Development Advisor Fellowship Programme, 'Norway Gender Responsive Peacebuilding', PRIO, Oslo.
- 26.02.2018 'Hvordan påvirker bistand barnedødelighet? Og går bistanden til de distriktene i et land der behovet er størst?' [How does development aid impact child mortality? And does the aid reach the districts where the need is most severe?] Presentation at 'Utviklingspolitisk Forum', Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Oslo.
- 14.02.2018 'Organized violence and institutional child delivery How does local exposure to organized violence impacts whether women give birth in a health facility?' Presentation at Global Health Unpacked seminar, Centre for Development and the Environment (SUM), University of Oslo.
- 12.02.2018 Intervention on behalf of PRIO at Input meeting about Norwegian development policy, by invitation from the Minister of International Development, Nikolai Astrup, Ingeniørenes Hus, Oslo.
- 23.10.2017 'From the global to the local: How can we identify conflict affected populations?', Presentation to memorial seminar in honor of Hans Rosling, 'Fake news and fact resistance', Gamle Festsal, University of Oslo.
- 14.06.2017 'Aid and infant Mortality', Invited presentation, University of Konstanz, Germany.
- 22.11.2016 'Væpnet konflikt og mødre helse i Afrika sør for Sahara [Armed Conflict and maternal Health in sub-Saharan Africa], lecture, Norsk demografisk forening, University of Oslo.
- 28.09.2016 'Women and global health', Invited lecture, Griffith University, Brisbane, Australia.
- 08.03.2016 'Maternal health and armed conflict in sub-Saharan Africa', talk delivered as part of *Forskningsdagene*, NTNU, Folkebiblioteket, Trondheim
- 27.01.2016 'Rural-urban migration, inequality and urban social disorder: Evidence from African and Asian cities', invited presentation to the conference 'Uneven state building and democratisation: Discussing the future research agenda on subnational politics', organized by the University of Sussex, London.
- 18.03.2015 Opening note, Seminar for Young Research Talents, Research Council of Norway, Oslo
- 25.03.2015 Utvikling post-MDG: 'Konflikt, mødre helse og kvinners utdanning' [Development post-MDG: Conflict, maternal health and women's education], presentation at breakfast meeting to Section for Peace and Reconciliation, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Oslo.
- 30.04.2015 'Væpnet konflikt og mødre helse i Afrika sør for Sahara' [Armed conflict and maternal health in sub-Saharan Africa]. Presentation at Norad, Oslo.
- 24.01.2014 'Academic writing, publishing in academic journals and grants proposal writing'. Lecture delivered at Université Evangélique en Afrique (UEA), Bukavu, DR Congo.
- 17.09.2014 Keynote speaker and panelist at the seminar 'Møt det nye forsknings-Norge [Meet the new research Norway]', Research Council of Norway, Oslo.
- 21.10.2014 'Armed Conflict and Domestic Violence'. Guest lecture, International Centre for Advanced Research and Training (ICART), Bukavu, DR Congo.
- 07.08.2013 'Conflict and educational inequalities in sub-Saharan Africa', Presentation to the Global Education Summit, organized by USAID, Washington, DC.
- 17.03.2011 'Education and armed conflict: What the evidence says', Presentation to a seminar on Education and Conflict, organized by the Norwegian Agency for Development Cooperation (Norad), the University of Oslo and the Norwegian UNESCO Commission in relation to the release of UNESCO's 2011 Education for All Global Monitoring Report, Oslo.
- 29.01.2010 'Regional inequalities and civil conflict in Africa', Keynote speech to a workshop on 'Territorial Origins of African Civil Conflicts', University of KwaZulu-Natal, Pietermaritzburg, South Africa.
- 24.09. 2009 'Armed conflict: Trends and causes', Presentation to the Forum on Early Warning in Conflict Prevention, Council of Europe, Strasbourg.
- 30.04.2007 'Political institutions, horizontal inequalities and civil conflict', Presentation to a conference for the Post-Conflict Transitions Research Project, World Bank, Washington DC.

### Peer-Reviewed Journal Articles [reverse chronological order]

- Østby, Gudrun; Haakon Gjerløw, Sabrina Karim & Emily Dunlop (2023). Returning to school after Covid-19 closure or (further) left behind? Evidence from panel surveys of Rohingya refugees and host communities in Cox's Bazar, Bangladesh. *Journal of Education in Emergencies*, forthcoming
- Siri Aas Rustad; Henrik Urdal, Kristian Hoelscher, Andreas Kotsadam & Gudrun Østby (2023). Does development aid reach politically excluded groups? Evidence from Sub-Saharan Africa at local level. *Development Policy Review*, forthcoming.

- Brown, Kathleen, Roos Haer & Gudrun Østby (2023) Local food price volatility and educational dropout in sub-Saharan Africa. *Population and Development Review*, forthcoming. Online first: <https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/full/10.1111/padr.12567>
- Palik, Júlia & Gudrun Østby (2023) Interventions to improve access to education and quality of learning for refugee children: A systematic mapping of impact evaluations. *International Review of Education* 9(1-2): 227–247. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11159-023-10004-2>
- Hillesund, Solveig & Gudrun Østby (2022). Horizontal inequalities, political violence, and nonviolent conflict mobilization: A review of the literature, *Journal of Economic Surveys* 2022: 1–47. DOI: 10.1111/joes.12539: <https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/epdf/10.1111/joes.12539>
- Østby, Gudrun; Siri Aas Rustad, Roos Haer & Andrew Arasmith (2022) Children at Risk of Being Recruited by Armed Groups, 1990–2020 *Children & Society* 57(2): 524–543 <https://doi.org/10.1111/chso.12609>
- Dupuy, Kendra; Júlia Palik & Gudrun Østby (2022). No right to read: Regulatory restrictions on refugee rights to formal education in low- and middle-income host countries. *International Journal of Educational Development* 88: 102537 <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijedudev.2021.102537>.
- Østby, Gudrun, Henrik Urdal, Olga Shemyakina, Andreas Forø Tollefsen & Marijke Verpoorten (2021). Public health and armed conflict: Immunization in times of systemic disruptions. *Population and Development Review* 47(4) : 1143–1177. <https://doi.org/10.1111/padr.12450>
- Rustad, Siri Aas; Helga Malmin Binningsbø, Haakon Gjerløy, Francis Mwesiguye & Gudrun Østby (2021). Conflict, forced migration, and maternal health services in Northern Uganda: Access, quality, and discrimination among refugees and host communities. *Frontiers in Global Women's Health* 2. 2:626002. <https://www.frontiersin.org/articles/10.3389/fgwh.2021.626002/full>
- Gjerløy, Haakon; Sabrina Karim & Gudrun Østby (2021) When Governments and International Organizations Shut Down: The Impact of COVID-19 on Refugee and Host Community Educational Services in Cox's Bazar. *Frontiers in Education* 6:1-7. <https://doi.org/10.3389/educ.2021.696176>
- Verwimp, Philip; Davide Osti & Gudrun Østby (2020). Conflict, displacement, and fertility in Burundi, *Population and Development Review* 46(2): 287–319. <https://doi.org/10.1111/padr.12316>
- Theisen, Ole-Magnus, Håvard Strand & Gudrun Østby (2020) Ethno-political favoritism in maternal health care service delivery: Micro-level evidence from sub-Saharan Africa, 1981–2014, *International Areas Studies Review* 23(1): 3–27. <https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/full/10.1177/2233865919895862>
- Chi, Primus Che; Patience Bulage & Gudrun Østby (2020) Equity in aid allocation and distribution: A qualitative study of key stakeholders in Northern Uganda. *Plos ONE*, 14(12): e0226612. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0226612>
- Quattrochi, John; Rosalie Biabaa, Ragnhild Nordås, Gudrun Østby, Susanne Alldén, Christine Amisi, Aline Cikara, & Esther Namegabea (2019) Effects of an empowerment program for survivors of sexual violence on attitudes and beliefs: Evidence from the Democratic Republic of the Congo. *International Journal for Equity in Health* 18(49): 1–14. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12939-019-1049-4>
- Kotsadam, Andreas & Gudrun Østby (2019) Armed conflict and maternal mortality. A micro-level study of sub-Saharan Africa. *Social Science & Medicine* 239: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.socscimed.2019.112526>
- Østby, Gudrun, Michele Leiby & Ragnhild Nordås (2019). The legacy of wartime violence on intimate partner abuse: Micro-level evidence from Peru, 1980–2009. *International Studies Quarterly* 63(1): 1–14. <https://doi.org/10.1093/isq/sqv043>
- Østby, Gudrun; Henrik Urdal & Kendra Dupuy (2019). Does education lead to pacification? A review of statistical studies of education and political violence. *Review of Educational Research* 89(1): 46–92. <https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/full/10.3102/0034654318800236>
- Hillesund, Solveig; Bahgat, Karim; Gray Barrett; Kendra Dupuy; Scott Gates; Håvard Mogleiv Nygård; Siri Aas Rustad; Håvard Strand; Henrik Urdal & Gudrun Østby (2018). Horizontal inequality and armed conflict: A comprehensive literature review. *Canadian Journal of Development Studies* 39(4): 463–480. DOI: 10.1080/02255189.2018.1517641
- Amisi, Christine; Rosalie Biaba Apassa, Aline Cikara, Gudrun Østby, Ragnhild Nordås, Siri Aas Rustad & John Quattrochi (2018). The impact of support programmes for survivors of sexual violence: micro-level evidence from eastern Democratic Republic of the Congo. *Medicine, Conflict and Survival* 34(3): 201–223. DOI: 10.1080/13623699.2018.1541625
- Østby, Gudrun; Henrik Urdal, Andreas Forø Tollefsen, Andreas Kotsadam, Ragnhild Belbo & Christin Ormhaug (2018). Organized Violence and Institutional Child Delivery: Micro-level evidence from sub-Saharan Africa 1989–2014. *Demography* 55(4): 1295–1316.
- Kotsadam, Andreas, Gudrun Østby, Siri Aas Rustad, Andreas Forø Tollefsen & Henrik Urdal (2018). Development aid and infant mortality: Micro-level evidence from Nigeria. *World Development* 105: 59–69.
- Gizelis, Ismene, Sabrina Karim, Gudrun Østby & Henrik Urdal (2017). Maternal health care in the time of Ebola: A mixed-method exploration of the impact of the epidemic on delivery services in Monrovia. *World Development* 98: 169–178.
- Kotsadam, Andreas, Gudrun Østby & Siri Aas Rustad (2017). Structural change and wife abuse: Does mineral mining cause domestic violence in sub-Saharan Africa? *Political Geography* 56(1): 53–65.
- Østby, Gudrun, Henrik Urdal & Ida Rudolfson (2016) What is driving gender equality in secondary education? Evidence from 57 developing countries, 1970–2010. *Education Research International*. Article ID 4587194, 18 pages, 2016. doi:10.1155/2016/4587194.
- Østby, Gudrun (2016) Rural-Urban migration, inequality and urban social disorder: Evidence from African and Asian Cities. *Conflict Management and Peace Science* 33(5): 491–515.
- Rustad, Siri Aas, Gudrun Østby & Ragnhild Nordås (2016) Does artisanal mining increase the risk of sexual violence? *Quality in Primary Care* 24 (2): 77–80.

- Rustad, Siri Aas, Gudrun Østby & Ragnhild Nordås (2016) Artisanal mining, conflict, and sexual violence in Eastern DRC. *Extractive Industries and Society* 3(2): 475–484.
- Fjelde, Hanne & Gudrun Østby (2014) Socioeconomic inequality and communal conflict: A disaggregated analysis of sub-Saharan Africa, 1990–2008. *International Interactions* 40(5): 737–762.
- Østby, Gudrun; Håvard Strand, Nils Petter Gleditsch & Ragnhild Nordås (2013) Gender gap or gender bias in peace research? Publication patterns and citation rates for *Journal of Peace Research* 1983–2008. *International Studies Perspectives* 14(4): 493–506.
- Østby, Gudrun (2013) Inequality and political violence: A review of the literature. *International Areas Studies Review* 16(2): 206–231.
- Buhaug, Halvard; Kristian Gleditsch, Helge Holtermann, Gudrun Østby & Andreas Forø Tollefsen (2011) 'It's the local economy, stupid! Geographic wealth dispersion and conflict outbreak location. *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 55(5): 814–840.
- Østby, Gudrun; Henrik Urdal, Mansoob Murshed, Zulfan Tadjoeeddin & Håvard Strand (2011) Population pressure, inequality and political violence: A disaggregated study of Indonesian provinces, 1990–2003. *Journal of Development Studies* 47(3): 377–398.
- Achvarina, Vera; Ragnhild Nordås, Gudrun Østby & Siri Rustad (2009) Armut und die Rekrutierung von Kindersoldaten: Neue Evidenz aus einer disaggregierten Analyse der afrikanischen Regionen' [Poverty and child soldier recruitment: A disaggregated study of African regions] *Politische Vierteljahresschrift* 39: 386–413.
- Hegre, Håvard; Gudrun Østby & Clionadh Raleigh (2009) Economic deprivation and civil war events: A disaggregated study of Liberia. *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 53(4): 598–623.
- Østby, Gudrun; Ragnhild Nordås & Jan Ketil Rød (2009) Regional inequalities and civil conflict in sub-Saharan Africa. *International Studies Quarterly* 53(2): 301–324.
- Østby, Gudrun (2008) Polarization, horizontal inequalities and violent civil conflict. *Journal of Peace Research* 45(2): 143–162.

### Work in progress [alphabetical order]

- Flatø, Martin; Haakon Gjøløw, Andreas Kotsadam, Mette Løvgren, Francis Mwesigye, Siri Aas Rustad & Gudrun Østby. Gender inequalities in education, emotional wellbeing, and time use among children in refugee camps in Uganda (under review at an academic journal).
- Forsberg, Erika; Ragnhild Nordås, Gudrun Østby, Vegard Skirbekk, Marcin Stonawski, Monica Duffy Toft, Henrik Urdal. Differential population dynamics, inequality, and political violence in India.
- Gleditsch, Kristian Skrede; Gudrun Østby, Mauricio Rivera & Barbara Zárate-Tenorio. Education and crime: A global analysis
- Haer, Roos & Gudrun Østby. Aiding education in times of crisis; the dampening effect of international aid on school dropouts. Presented at the 22nd Jan Tinbergen European Peace Science Conference, University of Bologna, Italy 26-28 June, 2023 (under review)
- Haer, Roos & Gudrun Østby. School attacks and educational loss: A subnational study of Nigeria.
- Haer, Roos; Ragnhild Nordås, Gudrun Østby, Siri Aas Rustad & Andy Arasmith. Warfare and girls' education: The impact of conflict tactics on educational dropout (paper presented at ISA conference, Nashville TN, April 2022)
- Hertog, Steffen, Thomas Heghammer & Gudrun Østby. Relative deprivation and radicalization. A review of the literature (under review)
- Karim, Sabrina; Ismene Gizelis, Gudrun Østby & Henrik Urdal. Dubious link between Ebola-related rape and teenage pregnancies. Østby, Gudrun. Violence begets violence: Armed conflict and domestic sexual violence in sub-Saharan Africa (Revise & Resubmit invitation from *Civil Wars*)
- Østby, Gudrun & Andreas Tollefsen. Refugee flows and access to maternal health services in host communities: Micro-level evidence from sub-Saharan Africa, 2000–2016. Paper presented at the International Studies Association Convention, 4–7 April, 2018.
- Østby, Gudrun; Júlia Palik, Mauricio Rivera, Bárbara Zárate-Tenorio (2022) The crime-reducing effect of education: A systematic review of quantitative research (paper presented at the Annual Convention of the Comparative & international Education Society, Washington DC, February 2023)
- Rudolfson, Ida; Bartusevičius, Henrikas, Florian & Gudrun Østby: War and food insecurity: New survey evidence from Ukraine (under review at academic journal)
- Svallfors, Signe; Gudrun Østby & Sunnee Billingsley. Intersectional impacts of armed conflict on birth weight: Micro-level evidence from Colombia (under review at an academic journal)
- Tollefsen, Andreas Forø; Siri Aas Rustad & Gudrun Østby. Mapping vulnerable populations: Local aid effectiveness in conflict settings (under review at an academic journal)

### Other academic publications [reverse chronological order]

- Østby, Gudrun; Siri Aas Rustad & Kristine Helskog (2023) Children Affected by Armed Conflict, 1990–2022. *Conflict Trends* 2. PRIO. Forthcoming
- Haer, Roos & Gudrun Østby (2023) Aiding education? The effect of international aid on local educational enrolment in Nigeria. WIDER Working Paper 2023/103. United Nations University: <https://doi.org/10.35188/UNU-WIDER/2023/411-3>. Also published as an AidData working paper, forthcoming.

- Maung, Khin; Lucky, Shabbir Ahmad, Jessica Olney, Marte Nilsen & Gudrun Østby (2023) 'Something is better than nothing': Online learning pursuits of Rohingya youth and teachers in Cox's Bazar, Bangladesh. PRIO paper, forthcoming.
- Rustad, Siri Aas & Gudrun Østby (2023) Conflict-Affected Populations, 1990–2021. PRIO Policy Brief XX/2022. Oslo: PRIO. Forthcoming.
- Gjerløw, Haakon, Sabrina Karim & Gudrun Østby (2022) 'Rohingya Refugees' and Host Community's Use of Educational Services During the Covid-19 Lockdown in Cox's Bazar, Bangladesh. PRIO Policy Brief 20/2022. Oslo: PRIO. <https://www.prio.org/publications/13283>
- Gjerløw, Haakon, Jens Koning & Gudrun Østby (2022) Returning to school and learning centers after Covid-19 closure or dropping out?: New evidence from a survey of Rohingya refugees and host communities in Cox's Bazar, Bangladesh. PRIO Policy Brief 19/2022 PRIO. <https://www.prio.org/publications/13282>
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